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FOLLOWING REPEAT OECD PARIS 1259 ACTION SECSTATE INFO TOKYO
STOCKHOLM LUXEMBOURG MADRID BERN CANBERRA OTTAWA CARACAS EC
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QUOTE: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE OECD PARIS 1259

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: EGEN, OECD

SUBJECT: CIEC: G-19 LIST OF COMMISSION TOPICS

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1. FOLLOWING IS TEXT CIEC COMMISSION TOPICS WHICH

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED FROM CANADIANS:

2. BEGIN TEXT:

1. ENERGY

1.1 TRENDS AND CONDITIONS OF SUPPLY AND DEMAND
OF ENERGY -- HYDROCARBONS AND OTHER SOURCES OF
ENERGY.

1.2 PROTECTION OF PURCHASING POWER OF ENERGY
EXPORT EARNINGS INCLUDING ACCUMULATED
REVENUES FROM OIL EXPORTS - WITHIN A GENERAL
FRAMWORK OF THE IMPROVEMENT AND PROTECTION
OF THE PURCHASING POWER OF THE UNIT VALUE OF
EXPORT EARNINGS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES - THROUGH
INDEXATION OR ANY OTHER APPROPRIATE METHODS,
TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION, INTER ALIA, THE
PRICE OF ALTERNATIVE SOURCES OF ENERGY, THE
RISING COST OF IMPORTED GOODS AND SERVICES,
THE ROSION OF PURCHASING POWER DUE TO INFLATION
AND CURRENCY DEPRECIATION. WAYS AND MEANS OF
ACHIEVING SUCH OBJECTIVES.

1.3 CONSERVATION OF DEPLETABLE RESOURCES OF ENERGY
AND THE NEED TO CONSIDER OPPORTUNITIES TO
DIVERSIFY TO OTHER APPROPRIATE SOURCES OF
ENERGY. RESERVATION OF THE USE OF OIL AND GAS
FOR ESSENTIAL TRANSPORTATION NEEDS AND ALSO
FOR NON-SUBSTITUTABLE USES SUCH AS LUBRICANTS
AND FEED-STOCK FOR PETROCHEMICAL, FERTILIZER
AND PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRIES THOUGHOUT THE
WORLD, PARTICULARLY IN THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.
IN THIS CONNECTION, EMPHASIS SHOULD BE GIVEN
TOWARDS THE EXTRACTION AND UTILIZATION OF OIL
AND GAS THROUGH ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY AND APPROPRIATE
CONSERVATION PRACTICES.

1.4 COMPETITIVE STANDING OF THE PRICE OF EACH
SOURCE OF ENERGY. IN DETERMINING THE COMPETITIVE
STANDING OF VARIOUS ENERGY SOURCES DUE CONSIDERATION
SHOULD BE GIVEN TO TH FOLLOWING: (A) AVAILABILITY
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(B) FORM AND TRANSPORTABILITY (C) POLLUTION
CHARACTERISTICS AND OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL AND
ECOLOGICAL CONSIDERATIONS(D) PRICE, SUPPLY AND
DEMAND LIMITATIONS (E) VERSATILITY OF USE, INCLUDING
NON-ENERGY USES SUCH AS THOSE OF HYDROCARBONS
AS PETROCHEMICAL AND APETROPROTEINS FEEDSTOCK,
LUBRICATING OILS, ETC. (F) NON-AVAILABILITY
OF SUBSTITUTES SUCH AS IN THE CASE OF THE USE

OF OIL FOR TRANSPORTATION (ON A COMMERCIAL BASIS
AT PRESENT) (G) THE INTRINSIC VALUE ASSOCIATED
WITH THE RAPIDLY EXHAUSING SOURCES OF ENERGY
(H) LEAD TIMES REQUIRED FOR DEVELOPING ALTERNATIVE
SOURCES OF ENERGY.

1.5 PROBLEMS OF ENERGY SUPPLIES OF DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THOSE RELATED TO THEIR
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, AND THE WAYS AND MEANS OF
TACKLING THEM. SPECIFIC MEASURES TO MEET THE
ENERGY REQUIREMENTS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES,
PARTICULARLY: (A) THOSE MOST DEPENDENT ON ANY
FORM OF ENERGY IMPORTS, AND (B) THE MOST
SERIOUSLY Affected COUNTRIES.

1.6 INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL, SCIENTIFIC AND
TECHNICAL COOPERATION FOR TRANSFER AND
PARTICIPATION IN ADVANCED ENERGY-RELATED
TECHNOLOGY TO THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES
AND FOR AUGMENTING CURRENT RESERVES AND PRODUCTION
CAPACITIES OF ALL CONVENTIONAL AND NON-CONVENTIONAL
TYPES OF ENERGY WORLDWIDE, AND IN PARTICULAR IN
THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. EQUITABLE ACCESS TO
ENERGY RESOURCES OUTSIDE THE JURISDICTION OF
STATES AND DEEP SEA EXPLORATION, PARTICULARLY FOR
THE BENEFIT OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

1.7 INCREASE OF PETROLEUM PROCESSING IN DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES WITH A VIEW TO INCREASING THE SHARE OF
THE EXPORTS OF PETROLEUM DERIVATIVES IN RELATING
TO CRUDE OIL EXPORTS, PARTICULARLY FROM THE DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES TO THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES; SPECIFICALLY,
UTILIZATION OF HYDROCARBON RESOURCES FOR
PRODUCTION OF PETROCHEMICALS, FERTILIZERS,
PHARMACEUTICALS AS WELL AS OTHER USES.

1.8 SECURITY OF ENERGY SUPPLY TO THE DEVELOPED
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COUNTRIES. THIS SECURITY IS TO BE UNDERSTOOD
IN THE COMMERCIAL SENSE AND SHOULD INCLUDE
THE FOLLOWING: (A) DUE CONSIDERATION TO THE
FUTURE REQUIREMENTS OF THE ENERGY EXPORTING
COUNTRIES AND NECESSITY FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT
OF NATIONAL ENERGY RESERVES (B) DUE CONSIDERATION
TO THE ESSENTIAL NEEDS OF ENERGY IMPORTING COUNTRIES
(C) SECURE AND NON-DISCRIMINATORY ACCESS TO
MARKETS OF DEVELOPED COUNTRIES FOR ALL THE
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE ENERGY
EXPORTING COUNTRIES (D) SECURE AND NON-DISCRIMINATORY
ACCESS TO THE TECHNOLOGY, GOODS AND SERVICES OF
THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES FOR ALL THE DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE ENERGY EXPORTING
COUNTRIES (E) NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE NORMAL

OPERATION OF ENERGY MARKETS AND REMOVAL OF
TRADE BARRIERS.

1.9 AVAILABILITY OF TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE, HARBOUR
AND MARKETING FACILITIES FOR CRUDE OIL AND
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS INSIDE AND OUTSIDE DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES, WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO THE
IMPROVEMENT OF THE SHARE OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES
IN SUCH FACILITIES.

2. RAW MATERIALS

2.1 TRENDS AND CONDITIONS OF SUPPLY AND DEMAND OF
RAW MATERIALS INCLUDING FOODSTUFFS AND THEIR
EFFECTS ON DEVELOPMENT NEEDS OF DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES.

2.2 RE-STRUCTURING OF THE MARKET THROUGH THE
ADOPTION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF THE "INTEGRATED
PROGRAMME FOR COMMODITIES" IN ALL ITS ASPECTS
AND ELEMENTS.

2.3 REVALORIZATION AND PROTECTION OF THE PURCHASING
POWER OF THE UNIT VALUE OF PRIMARY COMMODITIES
EXPORT EARNINGS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, THROUGH
INDEXATION OR ANY OTHER APPROPRIATE METHODS, TAKING
INTO CONSIDERATION, INTER ALIA, THE INTRINSIC
VALUE ASSOCIATED WITH THE RAPIDLY EXHAUSTING SOURCES
OF RAW MATERIALS, THE RISING COST OF IMPORTED GOODS
AND SERVICES, THE EROSION OF PURCHASING POWER DUE
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TO INFLATION, AND CURRENCY DEPRECIATION. WAYS AND
MEANS OF ACHIEVING SUCH OBJECTIVES.

2.4 INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS AND/OR ARRANGEMENTS
FOR INDIVIDUAL COMMODITIES AIMED AT IMPROVING
AND STABILIZING REAL PRICES AND INCREASING ACCESS
TO THE MARKETS OF DEVELOPED COUNTRIES FOR THE
COMMODITIES CONCERNED.

2.5 INCREASING LOCAL PROCESSING OF RAW MATERIALS, TO
THE MOST ADVANCED STAGE OF MANUFACTURING, IN THE
PRODUCER DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE
NECESSARY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AND TRADE
PROMOTION MEASURES IN BOTH DEVELOPED AND
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

2.6 MEASURES TO ENSURE THAT A MORE SATISFACTORY
SHARE IN THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE FINAL PRODUCTS
AND EMPLOYMENT GENERATED AS A RESULT OF THE
PRODUCTION OF THEIR PRIMARY COMMODITIES ACCRUES
TO THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

2.7 MEASURES ORIENTED TO IMPROVE THE SHARE OF
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE TRADE, TRANSPORT,
MARKETING AND DISTRIBUTION OF THEIR PRIMARY
COMMODITIES.

2.8 MEASURES TO MEET THE PROBLEMS CAUSED BY
SYNTHETICS AND SUBSTITUTES TO THE EXPORTS
OF NATURAL RAW MATERIALS OF DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES.

2.9 PROBLEMS OF RAW MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS
SUPPLIES OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, INCLUDING
THOSE RELATED TO THEIR BALANCE OF PAYMENTS,
AND WAYS AND MEANS OF TACKLING THEM. SPECIFIC
MEASURES TO MEET THE RAW MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS
REQUIREMENTS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY:
(A) THOSE MOST DEPENDENT ON RAW MATERIALS AND
FOODSTUFFS IMPORTS, AND (B) THE MOST SERIOUSLY
AFFECTED COUNTRIES.

2.10 ROLE OF PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS AS ONE MEANS
FOR ENSURING IMPROVED TERMS OF TRADE FOR THE
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND A SOUND BALANCE IN
INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS.

2.11 MEASURES TO PROTECT THE INTERESTS OF DEVELOPING
IMPORTING COUNTRIES EXPERIENCEING AN ADVERSE NET
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EFFECT FROM COMMODITY PRICING POLICIES WITHIN
THE INTEGRATED PROGRAMME.

2.12 SPECIAL MEASURES FOR SAFEGUARDING THE INTERESTS
OF THE LEAST DEVELOPED AND HARDEST HIT AMONG
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

2.13 MEASURES TO PROTECT AND PROMOTE THE INTERESTS OF
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN RELATION TO THE
EXPLOITATION OR RESOURCES FROM THE OCEANS AND
SEABEDS BEYOND THE LIMITS OF NATIONAL JURISDICTIONS.

3. DEVELOPMENT

COHERENT AND MUTUALLY RE-INFORCING MEASURES DESIGNED
TO ENSURE SIGNIFICANT RESULTS IN THE FIELDS MENTIONED
BELOW, ON THE BASIS OF THE PRINCIPLES GUIDING THE
ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER
AND EMBODIED IN THE CHARTER OF RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF
STATES - INCLUDING FOLLOW-UP OF THE DECISIONS TAKEN
AND RECOMMENDATION ADOPTED WITHIN INTERNATIONAL FORUMS,
ESPECIALLY THE SIXTH AND SEVENTH SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE
U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY; FOR THE PURPOSE OF SECURING
A MORE RAPID AND BALANCED DEVELOPMENT FOR THE DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES, WITH SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THE MOST SERIOUSLY
AFFECTED, LEAST DEVELOPED, THE LAND, LOCKED AND THE ISLAND
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

3.1 TRADE. MEASURES AIMED AT IMPROVING THE TERMS
OF TRADE IN FAVOUR OF THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES,
SECURING A RELIABLE AND FULL ACCESS TO THEIR
PRODUCTS IN THE MARKETS OF DEVELOPED COUNTRIES
AND ACHIEVING EXPANSION AND DIVERSIFICATION OF

THEIR EXPORTS.

A) ACCESS TO MARKETS OF DEVELOPED COUNTRIES:
1) ELIMINATION OF TARIFF AND NON-TARIFF BARRIERS
ON PRODUCTS OF EXPORT INTEREST PRIMARILY TO
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES UNDER A SHORT TERM BOUND
PROGRAMME; PENDING ACTION IN THIS REGARD AND
THE STRICT OBSERVANCE OF THE PRINCIPLE OF
"STAND STILL".
2) (I) FURTHER MEASURES IN PURSUANCE OF THE
PRINCIPLE OF DIFFERENTIAL TREATMENT FOR
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES DURING THE MULTILATERAL
TRADE NEGOTIATIONS, AND (II) COMPENSATORY
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MEASURES FOR DILUTION OF THE GSP BENEFITS
ENJOYED BY THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES WHERE
SUCH DILUTION TAKES PLACE DURING THE
MULTILATERAL TRADE NEGOTIATIONS.

3) IMMEDIATE IMPROVEMENT IN THE GSP TO INCLUDE:
(I) WIDER PRODUCT COVERAGE (II) ZERO TARIFFS
(III) REMOVAL OF QUOTAS AND CEILINGS (IV) CONSOLIDATION OF THE LEGAL STATUS OF THE GSP (V) REMOVAL OF
NON-TARIFF BARRIERS (VI) SIMPLIFICATION, HARMONIZATION AND LIBERALIZATION OF THE RULES OF ORIGIN, AND
(VII) ELIMINATION OF RESTRICTIVE AND DISCRIMINATORY
PROVISIONS FROM THE SCHEMES OF SOME DEVELOPED
COUNTRIES.

4) ESTABLISHMENT OF PREFERENTIAL NON-RECIPROCAL
AND NON-DISCRIMINATORY TREATMENT OF THE DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES AS A PERMANENT FEATURE OF THE NEW
SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE.

5) RECOGNITION OF THE RIGHT OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES
TO PROVIDE INCENTIVES INCLUDING SUBSIDIES FOR
EXPORTS TO DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

6) EVOLVING PRINCIPLES REGARDING SAFEGUARD
ACTION PROVIDING FOR DIFFERENTIAL TREATMENT
IN FAVOUR OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

B) IMPROVEMENT IN THE COMMERCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE, INCLUDING:
- PROVISION OF EXPORT CREDIT REFINANCE AND GUARANTEE
FACILITIES;

- IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CODE OF CONDUCT FOR
MARITIME CONFERENCES;
- ADOPTION OF MEASURES FOR DEVELOPMENT OF TRANSPORT,
MARKETING AND DISTRIBUTION CAPABILITIES OF DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES.

C) ELIMINATION OF RESTRICTIVE BUSINESS PRACTICES
AFFECTING THE TRADE OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

D) COMPLEMENTARY ACTION BY DEVELOPED COUNTRIES
INCLUDING:

- SUB-CONTRACTING TO FIRMS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES;
- PROMOTIONAL ASSISTANCE FOR MARKETING.

E) ELIMINATION OF PROTECTION TO AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS
IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES WITH A VIEW TO INCREASING
THE SHARE OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE MARKETS
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OF DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

F) REVIEW OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE STRUCTURE AND
RELEVANT RECOMMENDATIONS PERTAINING TO ITS
INSTITUTIONAL MACHINERY.

3.2 TRANSFER OF RESOURCES: POLICIES AND OBJECTIVES
WITHIN THE DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY.

3.3 INDUSTRIALIZATION: ACCELERATION OF INDUSTRIALIZATION
OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES WITH A VIEW TO BRINGING
ABOUT A NEW AND DYNAMIC INTERNATIONAL DIVISION OF
LABOUR AND AN INCREASE IN THE SHARE OF DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES IN WORLD INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION. TO ACHIEVE
THIS OBJECTIVE THE FOLLOWING CONCRETE STEPS, INTER
ALIA, SHOULD BE TAKEN:

A) STRUCTURAL ADJUSTMENTS IN THE ECONOMIES OF DEVELOPED
COUNTRIES TO FACILITATE INDUSTRIAL REDEPLOYMENT
IN FAVOR OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

B) PLACING A LIMITATION ON THE EXPANSION IN DEVELOPED
COUNTRIES OF PRIMARY PROCESSING CAPACITIES WHICH
DEPEND ON RAW MATERIALS SUPPLIES FROM DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES, AND GIVING PRIORITY TO LOCATING SUCH
EXPANSION IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

C) FINANCIAL AND TECHNICAL SUPPORTING MEASURES.

3.4 TRANSFER OF TECHNOLOGY: FACILITATING THE TRANSFER
OF TECHNOLOGY, INCLUDING ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY, TO
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES ON A PREFERENTIAL BASIS AND
IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR REQUIREMENTS AND OPTIONS
FOR STRENGTHENING THEIR TECHNOLOGICAL CAPACITY BY
THE FOLLOWING MEASURES:

A) STRENGTHENING OF THE STRUCTURES AND THE RESOURCES
OF EXISTING INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN ORDER
TO PROMOTE SYSTEMATIC ACTION TO INFORM, ENCOURAGE,
SUPPORT AND ASSIST THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE
FIELD OF TECHNOLOGY.

B) SETTING-UP OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTION SUCH
AS A TECHNOLOGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC DATA BANK.

C) PROMOTION AND DEVELOPMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES IN
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY OF TECHNICAL
SCIENTIFIC AND MANAGERIAL MANPOWER.

D) ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL CODE OF CONDUCT
FOR THE TRANSFER OF TECHNOLOGY.

E) PROVIDING ACCESS FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO
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TECHNOLOGY HELD BY PRIEPATE AND NATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

F) INCREASED ALLOCATIONS OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO COPE WITH SPECIFIC
DEVELOPMENT PROBLEMS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

G) IMPROVEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL CONVENTIONS ON PATENT
SYSTEMS, INDUSTRIAL PROPERTIES, ETC., IN ORDER TO
MEET THE TECHNOLOGICAL REQUIREMENT OF THE DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES.

3.5 TRANS-NATIONAL CORPORATION: INTERNATIONAL MEASURES
FOR REGULATION AND SUPERVISION OF THE ACTIVITIES OF
TRANS-NATIONAL CORPORATIONS.

3.6 DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND SUPPLY OF FOOD:
MEASURES TO FACILITATE THE EARLY IMPLEMENTATION OF
THE DECISIONS OF THE WORLD FOOD CONFERENCE, IN
PARTICULAR:

A) INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL AND TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION
TO ASSIST DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO INCREASE THEIR
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AND TO IMPLEMENT A GLOBAL
PROGRAMME FOR THE EXPANSION OF FOOD PRODUCTION IN
THOSE COUNTRIES. IN THIS REGARD THE FOLLOWING
MEASURES SHOULD BE CONSIDERED:

1) TO STIMULATE PLEDGES OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE
INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT
WITH A VIEW TO HAVING IT COMMENCE OPERATIONS
NOT LATER THAN THE SUMMER OF 1976 WITH
RESOURCES OF ONE BILLION SDR'S.

2) TO PROMOTE A MASSIVE EXPANSION IN FERTILIZER
MANUFACTURE, ESPECIALLY IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES,
AND ORGANIZE THE SUPPLY OF FERTILIZERS TO
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES ON A SUBSIDIZED BASIS
WHERE NECESSARY.

3) TO ENSURE THAT WITHIN THE AGRICULTURAL FIELD,
IFAD AND IBRD WILL GIVE PRIORITY TO LOANS FOR
RURAL INFRASTRUCTURE, IRRIGATION AND DRAINAGE
PROJECTS, FOOD STORAGE INSTALLATIONS, PEST
CONTROL AND ANTI-INFESTATION MEASURES AND THE
PURCHASE OF MANUFACTURE OF AGRICULTURAL
MACHINERY.

4) TO ISOLATE FOOD PRODUCTION LANS FROM THE
NORMAL PLAY OF MARKET FORCES AND ALLOW ALL
LOANS FOR FOOD PRODUCTION TO BE MADE TO ALL
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DEVELOPING COUNTRIES ON CONCESSIONAL TERMS.

5) TO PROVIDE TECHNICAL AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

TO ENABLE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES COUNTRIES TO SOLVE PARTICULAR PROBLEMS, SUCH AS SALINATION WATERLOGGING, EROSION, ETC., IN ORDER TO MAKE FULL USE OF THEIR AGRICULTURAL POTENTIAL.

6) TO STIMULATE PROGRAMMES OF AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH.

B) INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION TO ASSURE ADEQUATE FOOD SUPPLIES AT REASONABLE PRICES TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES WHICH ARE EXPERIENCING POOR FOOD CROPS OR HIGH FOOD IMPORT REQUIREMENTS BEYOND THEIR EXTERNAL FINANCING CAPABILITIES, THROUGH:

1) OBJECTIVE ASSESSMENT OF REQUIREMENTS;
2) IMMEDIATE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL FORWARD PLANNING OF FOOD AID AND THE PROVISION OF ADEQUATE STOCKS TO THE WORLD FOOD SECURITY PROGRAMME;

3) FOOD AID ON APPROPRIATELY SOFT AND UNTIED TERMS, ALLOWING FOR PURCHASES FROM FOOD EXPORTING DEVELOPING COUNTRIES;

4) THE ADMINISTRATION OF FOOD AID IN SUCH A MANNER AS TO AVOID DISRUPTING COMMERCIAL MARKETS SUPPLIED BY DEVELOPING COUNTRIES;

5) SECURITY OF SUPPLY OF FOOD FROM SURPLUS TO DEFICIT COUNTRIES, WITH DUE CONSIDERATION TO ITS HUMAN ASPECT, WHICH SHOULD NOT BE USED AS AN INSTRUMENT OF POLITICAL PRESSURE.

C) SPECIAL MEASURES TO RESTORE THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY OF (1) THE SAHEL REGION OF AFRICA AND OTHER FAMINE-THREATENED AREAS, AND (2) THE AREAS PERIODICALLY Affected BY SERIOUS DROUGHTS AND FLOODS.

C) SPECIAL MEASURES TO RESTORE THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY OF (1) THE SAHEL REGION OF AFRICA AND OTHER FAMINE-THREATENED AREAS, AND (2) THE AREAS PERIODICALLY Affected BY SERIOUS DROUGHTS AND FLOODS.
3.7 DEVELOPMENT OF INFRASTRUCTURE: TECHNICAL AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF INFRASTRUCTURE.

A) SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE SUCH AS EDUCATION AND PUBLIC LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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HEALTH.

B) ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE SUCH AS TRANSPORT, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIFICATION AND IRRIGATION, INCLUDING RESTORATION OF INSTALLATIONS DESTROYED IN NATURAL DISASTERS.
AS A MEANS OF EMPLOYING UNUSED PRODUCTION CAPACITY IN INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES, CAPITAL GOODS REQUIRED SHOULD BE MANUFACTURED AND SUPPLIED TO THOSE COUNTRIES ON A LONG-TERM CREDIT BASIS.

3.8 MAIN FACTORS HAVING AN IMPACT ON THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. WAYS AND

MEANS OF SOLVING THE CORRESPONDING PROBLEMS.
3.9 INTERNATIONAL ACTIONS TO COMBAT POLLUTION.
3.10 SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS OF THE MOST SERIOUSLY AFFECTED COUNTRIES, EH LEAST EVELOPED, THE LAND-LOCED AND THE ISLAND COUNTRIES AMONG DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.
3.11 PERMANENT SOVEREIGNTY AND EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES OVER THEIR NATUAL RESORUCES AND ALL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING THE RIGHT OF NATIONALIZATION, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR NATIONAL LEGISLATIONS.

4. FINANCE

4.1 OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASISTANCE AND FINANCIAL CO-OPERATION

A) MEASURES T INCREASE THE FLOW OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES IN A SECURE, STABLE AND PREDICTABLE MANNER, TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, INCLUDING:

- FIRM COMMITMENT OT REACH THE TARGET OF AID, MEASURED NET OF AMORTIZATION AND INTEREST, OF 0.7 PER CENT OF GNP WITHIN A SPECIFIED TIME PERIOD;
- INCREAASE IN THE RESOURCES OF THE WORLD BANK, IDA, IFC, REGIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER BODIES IN THE UN SYSTEM, WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO BILATERAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE FLOWS;
- BROADENING OF ACCESS TO, AND INCREASING THE SIZE OF, THE THIRD WINDOW IN THE WORLD BANK AND ESTABLISHING ITS PERMANENCE;
- ESTABLISHMENT OF A LINK BETWEEN THE ALLOCATION OF SDR'S AND DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE.

B) MEASURES TO SOFTEN THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, INTER ALIA, LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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THROUGH:

- INCREASE IN THE GRAT ELEMENT;
- INCREASE IN THE DURATION OF LOANS;
- UNTYING OF ALL FOREIGN FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.

C) REVIEW OF THE POLICIES AND PROCEFURES OF MULTILATERAL ASSISTANCE INSTITUTIONS TO IMPROVE THE CONDICTIONS OF UTILIZATION OF THEIR RESOURCES BY DEVELOPING COUNTRIES INCLUDING THE BROADENING OF REFINANCING EXPORT ECREDIT FACILITIES, AS WELL AS THE INCREASE IN THE SHARE OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE PROCUREMENT OF EQUIPMENT, CONSULTANTS AND CONSULTANCY SERVICES.

4.2 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PROBLEMSOF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

A) REVIEW OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENT CONDITIONS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES; INCLUDING THE IMPACT OF THE WORLD INFLATION AND RECESSION ON THEIR ECONOMIES, AND MORE PARTICULARLY THE EFFECTS OF HIGHER COSTS OF IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURES GOODS, SERVICES, ENERGY,

FOOD, FERTILIZERS AND OTHER COMMODITIES AND RAW MATERIALS, AS WELL AS THEIR INCREASING FOREIGN DEBT BURDEN.

B) MEASURES TO INCREASE THE FLOW OF RESOURCES TO ALLEVIATE THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PROBLEMS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES:

- INCREASE IN THE RESOURCES OF THE IMF;
- INCREASED USE OF IMF RESOURCES BY DEVELOPING COUNTRIES;
- EXTENSION OF THE OIL FACILITY OF THE FUND IN FAVOR OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, AND INCREASED CONTRIBUTION BY DEVELOPED COUNTRIES TO THE FACILITY AND ITS SUBSIDY ACCOUNT;
- EXPANSION AND IMPROVEMENT OF COMPENSATORY FINANCING FACILITY OF THE IMF TO MEET EXPORT SHORTFALLS;
- ALLOCATION OF FREE ADDITIONAL LIQUIDITY TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES BY THE IMF;
- EXPANSION AND IMPROVEMENT OF BUFFER STOCKS FINANCING BY THE IMF;
- ESTABLISHMENT OF A TRUST FUND IN FAVOR OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

C) MEASURES TO IMPROVE THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES AVAILABLE FOR BALANCE OF PAYMENTS REQUIREMENTS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES., LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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GIVING DUE ATTENTION, PARTICULARLY BY INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, TO THE SHORT-TERM PROBLEMS AND POLICIES OF THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

D) SPECIAL PROBLEMS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THE WORKING OF THE ADJUSTMENT PROCESS: NEED FOR AMENDING THE RULES GOVERNING THAT PROCESS AND FOR ASSISTANCE FROM DEVELOPED COUNTRIES TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

4.3 PROBLEMS OF FOREIGN DEBT BURDEN OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES
MEASURES BY DEVELOPED COUNTRIES TO MITIGATE THE FOREIGN DEBT BURDEN OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, WITH SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THE SITUATION AND THE MOST SERIOUSLY AFFECTED COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE RESCHEDULING OF PAYMENTS AND/OR CANCELLATION OF ODA (OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE) DEBTS AND THEIR SERVICE PAYMENTS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY THE MSAC'S (AND MORE PARTICULARLY THE LEAST DEVELOPED; CONSOLIDATION OF COMMERCIAL DEBTS AND RESCHEDULING OF PAYMENTS OF LDC'S AT MARKET RELATED INTEREST RATES OVER A LONG PERIOD, WHEN REQUESTED AND JUSTIFIED.

4.4 INCREASED INFLOW OF FOREIGN CAPITAL TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

A) MEASURES TO INCREASE THE ACCESS OF DEVELOPING

COUNTRIES TO THE FINANCIAL RESOURCES IN THE CAPITAL MARKETS, INCLUDING EXPORT CREDITS, THROUGH VARIOUS SYSTEMS OF GUARANTEES, ELININATION OF RESTRICTIVE MEASURES IMPOSES BY DEVELOPED COUNTRIES ON ACCESS TO THEIR CAPITAL MARKETS, DEVELOPMENT OF CO-FINANCING BY INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND THE BANKING SYSTEM, ETC.

B) MEASURES TO INCREASE FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THEIR NATIONAL POLICIES AND LEGISLATIONS, AS WELL AS THE SOVEREIGNTY OF NATIONS OVER THEIR NATURAL RESOURCES; MEASURES TO INCREASE THE BENEFITS OF FOREIGN INVESTMENTS TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, WHEN NECESSARY, THROUGH REVISION OF ARRANGEMENTS WITH FOREIGN FIRMS TO SAFEGUARD THE INTERESTS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

4.5 EXPANSION OF CO-OPERATION AMONG DEVELOPING COUNTRIES
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IN THE FIELDS OF TRADE, DEVELOPMENT AND FINANCE, AND ASSISTANCE AND SUPPORT BY DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND THE UNITED NATIONS SYSTEM, AS AND WHEN REQUESTED, TO PROMOTE SUCH CO-OPERATION.

4.6 PROBLEMS OF THE FINANCIAL ASSESTS OF THE OIL EXPORTING COUNTRIES

MEASURES REGARDING THE SPECIAL CASE OF THE FINANCIAL ASSETS OF THE OIL-EXPORTING COUNTRIES, WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO THE TRADITIONAL POSITONS TAKNE BY DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AT INTERNAIONAL FORUMS AND THEIR NATIONAL POLICIES AND LEGISLATIONS WITH REGARD TO FOREIGN INVESTMENT.

BECAUSE OF THE RAPID DEPLETION OF THE NATURAL RESOURCES OF THE OIL EXPORTING COUNTRIES - IN ORDER TO SATISFY THE ENERGY REQUIREMENTS OF THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES - THEY HAVE ACCUMULATED A TEMPORARY FINANCIAL SURPLUS BEYOND THEIR INTERNAL ABSORBATIVE CAPACITY; THE FOLLOWING EFFECTIVE STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN BY THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES COUNTRIES REGARDING THE INVESTMENT OF THESE ASSETS IN THIR MARKETS:

- A) GREATER ACCESS TO FINANCIAL MARKETS AND OTHER INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITIES IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES;
- B) NON-DISCRIMINATORY TREATMENT OF SUCH INVESTMENTS AND ASSETS IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES;
- C) PROTECTION OF THE REAL VALUE OF FINANCIAL ASSETS AGAINST INFLATION AND CURRENCY DEPRECIATION IN DEVELOPED COUNTRIES.
- D) COMMITMENTS BY THE DEVELOPED COUNTRIES TO SAFEGUARD THE INVESTMENTS OF THE OIL EXPORTING DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN THEIR MARKETS AGAINST:
 - CONFISCATION, FREEZING AND ANY OTHER COERCIVE

MEASURES TO DRIVE THESE COUNTRIES OF THEIR INVESTMENTS AND INCOME THEREFROM. IN CASE OF EXPROPRIATION AND NATIONALIZATION, DEVELOPED COUNTRIES SHOULD GUARANTEE AN APPROPRIATE COMPENSATION.

- UNWARRANTED RESTRICTIONS ON PROMPT CONVERSION AND TRANSFER OF INVESTMENT AND INCOME THEREFROM FROM HOST COUNTRY'S CURRENCY INTO FREELY COVERTIBLE CURRENCIES AT AGREED RATES.

4.7 RELEVANT ASPECTS OF INTERNATIONAL MONETARY REFORM
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INCLUDING:

A) INCREASED ROLE OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND THEIR EFFECTIVE PARTICIPATION IN DECISION-MAKING PROCESS CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL AND MONETARY PROBLEMS.

B) UNFAVOURABLE EFFECTS OF LUCTUATING EXCHANGE RATES OF MAJOR CURRENCIES ON DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND THE NEED FOR AN EARLY RETURN TO AN EXCHANGE-RATE SYSTEM OF GREATER STABILITY.

C) MAKING THE SDR THE PRINCIPAL RESERVE ASSET IN THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEM AND THE ELIMINATION OF THE ROLE OF GOLD.

D) CONTROL OF INTERNATIONAL LIQUIDITY CREATION AND ITS FAIR DISTRIBUTION; PROBLEMS OF CONVERTIBILITY CONSOLIDATION AND MANAGEMENT OF CURRENCY RESERVES; PROBLEMS RESULTING FROM THE ELIMINATION OF THE OFFICIAL PRICE OF GOLD.

4.8 WORLD INFLATION AND RECESSION

A) REVIEW OF THE IMPACT OF WORLD INFLATION AND RECESSION ON DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY ON THEIR DEVELOPMENT, PRODUCTION, EXPORT EARNINGS, TERMS OF TRADE, AND FINANCES.

B) MEASURES TO BE TAKEN BY THE WORLD COMMUNITY TO IMPROVE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC CONDITIONS AND TO ALLEVIATE THE ADVERSE EFFECTS OF FLUCTUATIONS IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND PRICES ON DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

4.9 RECOMMENDATIONS OF OTHER COMMISSIONS
PROGRAMMES AND MEASURES REFERRED TO THE COMMISSION ON FINANCE BY THE OTHER THREE COMMISSIONS.

4.10 SPECIAL MEASURES IN FAVOUR OF THE LEAST DEVELOPED, LAND-LOCKED AND ISLAND DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

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